Message Text

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ACTION IO-13

INFO OCT-01 ADP-00 AF-10 ARA-11 EA-11 EUR-25 NEA-10 RSC-01

OIC-04 ACDA-19 GAC-01 EB-11 DOTE-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00

PM-09 H-02 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-03 PRS-01

SS-15 USIA-12 RSR-01 /183 W

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E. O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PFOR, UN

SUBJECT: DEFINITION OF AGGRESSION COMMITTEE: WORKING GROUP

MEETING MAY 2

- 1. BEGIN SUMMARY. IN INITIAL MEETING MAY 2, WORKING GROUP (WG) DECIDED ON ORGANIZATION OF WORK AND BEGAN "RAPID" FIRST READING OF LAST YEAR'S WG REPORT. LENGTHY DISCUSSION OF "GENERAL DEFINITION OF AGGRESSION" REVEALED NO MOVEMENT FROM POSITIONS TAKEN LAST YEAR. SMALL "CONTACT GROUP" ESTABLISHED TO CONSIDER BRACKETED LANGUAGE IN GENERAL DEFINITION AND LANGUAGE PROPOSED LAST YEAR REFERRING TO "TERRITORIAL WATERS AND AIRSPACE". SOVIETS INDICATED INTENTION TABLE NEW PROPOSAL ON SUBJECT OF "WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION". END SUMMARY.
- 2. ORGANIZATION OF WORK. WG ACCEPTED CHAIRMAN'S SUGGESTION TO BEGIN WORK BY CONDUCTING "RAPID" FIRST READING OF LAST YEAR'S WG REPORT (A/8719, ANNEX II), PROCEEDING ACCORDING TO SUBDIVISIONS THAT REPORT. WE POINTED OUT EXTENSIVE OVERLAP AMONG VARIOUS SUBDIVISIONS AND SUGGESTED POSSIBLE ALTERNATIVE ORGANIZATION OF SUBJECT MATTER. SINCE OUR SUGGESTION ELICITED LITTLE SUPPORT, WE JOINED CONSENSUS CONFIDENTIAL

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BEHIND CHAIRMAN' S PROPOSAL BUT RESERVED RIGHT TO DISCUSS RELATED SUBJECTS AT APPROPRIATE TIME.

- 3. GENERAL DEFINITION OF AGGRESSION. REVIEW OF BRACKETED LANGUAGE IN GENERAL DEFINITION REVEALED NO MOVEMENT FROM LAST YEAR'S POSITIONS. WE AND OTHER CO-SPONSORS OF SIX-POWER DRAFT INSISTED ON RETENTION OF WORDS "HOWEVER EXERTED", POINTED OUT CLOSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THIS PROBLEM AND INDIRECT USE OF FORCE, AND SUGGESTED FURTHER DISCUSSION THIS LANGUAGE BE POSTPONED PENDING RESOLUTION OF INDIRECT USE OF FORCE PROBLEM. NON-ALIGNED AND EES ARGUED STRONGLY FOR DELETION OF WORDS, BUT AGREED TO POSTPONEMENT.
- 4. SOVEREIGNTY. ROMANIA AND NON- ALIGNED ARGUED FOR RETENTION OF "SOVEREIGNTY" IN GENERAL DEFINITION, WHILE SOVIETS ARGUED TERM "UNNECESSARY", SINCE "SOVEREIGNTY" AND "POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE" IDENTICAL. ON STATED ASSUMPTION THAT NO DELEGATION WAS PROPOSING ANYTHING NOT ALREADY COVERED BY UN CHARTER, WE QUESTIONED WISDOM OF DEVIATING FROM CHARTER LANGUAGE AND AGREED WITH WG CHAIRMAN THAT PROBLEM MIGHT BE DEALT WITH BY APPROPRIATE STATEMENT IN REPORT OF COMMITTEE. AFTER LENGTHY, UNPRODUCTIVE DISCUSSION (WHICH DRAGGED INTO AFTERNOON SESSION) GROUP AGREED ESTABLISH SMALL "CONTACT GROUP" TO ATTEMPT RESOLVE PROBLEM.
- 5. TERRITORIAL WATERS. SPAIN AND ECUADOR ARGUED STRONGLY FOR INCLUSION OF EXPLANATORY STATEMENT RE TERRITORIAL WATERS AND AIR SPACE (WG REPORT, P14) IN TEXT OF DEFINITION. CHAIRMAN SUGGESTED AS ALTERNATIVE THAT REPORT OF WG SIMPLY INDICATE "UNANIMOUS" AGREEMENT OF GROUP THAT TERM "TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY" INCLUDES TERRITORIAL WATERS AND AIR SPACE. WE SUPPORTED CHAIRMAN' S SUGGESTION THAT PROBLEM BE DEALT WITH ONLY IN REPORT BUT SAID OUR WILLINGNESS TO INCLUDE ANY STATEMENT ON THIS SUBJECT EVEN IN REPORT WOULD DEPEND ON SPECIFIC FORMULATION. WG AGREED TO REFER THIS PROBLEM TO SAME CONTACT GROUP. COMMENT: WE BELIEVE FORMULATION ALONG FOLLOWING LINES MIGHT BE ACCEPTABLE, AND, IF DEPT CONCURS, WE WOULD PROPOSE IT FOR INCLUSION IN COMMITTEE REPORT: "THE CONCEPT OF "TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY" IS CONSIDERED TO INCLUDE THE RIGHTS OF STATES UNDER INTER-NATIONAL LAW WITH RESPECT TO THEIR TERRITORIAL SEAS AND AIRSPACE" END COMMENT. CONFIDENTIAL

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6. WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION. WG COMPLETED FIRST READING OF GENERAL DEFINITION LATE IN DAY AND TURNED TO LIST OF AGGRESSIVE ACTS. RE BRACKETED LANGUAGE IN SUB- PARA (B), SOVIET REP INDICATED HE CONTINUED OPPOSE REFERENCE TO WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION IN THIS PART OF DEFINITION.

HOWEVER, HE SAID USSR AGREED WITH 13 RE PARTICULAR GRAVITY OF USE OF THESE WEAPONS AND HE PROMISED TABLE NEW PROPOSAL ON THIS SUBJECT AT WG MEETING MAY 3 AM. COMMENT: WE ANTICIPATE PROPOSAL ALONG LINES OF SOVIET NON- USE- OF- FORCE ITEM AT 27 TH GA. REQUEST DEPT REPEAT FOR OUR BACKGROUND INFO ANY GUIDANCE THIS SUBJECT SENT USUN AT THAT TIME WHICH DEPT FEELS MIGHT BE USEFUL. END COMMENT. BASSIN

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